

## FEELING GOOD AND LOOKING GOOD

By Jenny Le Coq

# Mommy Makeover Surgery: A conversation with plastic surgeon, Dr. Carolyn Chang

Being pregnant and becoming a mom are among the greatest experiences in life. However, for many moms, the toll pregnancy takes on their bodies is a badge that they don't want to wear forever. With the growing trend among moms to seek "mommy makeover" surgery, I spoke to San Francisco's mommy makeover expert Dr. Carolyn Chang, a leading plastic surgeon and Vice Chair of Plastic Surgery at California Pacific Hospital, to understand more about why moms are having surgery, what they're having done, and what considerations a mom should have before embarking on surgery.

## What's behind the recent trend of "mommy makeovers"?

Many women are waiting longer to have children, and their bodies are simply not able to snap back, particularly if they have had several pregnancies or multiples, which can really take a toll on the belly. I also think that because of the increased exposure of plastic surgery in the popular media, more women are aware of it as a possibility to explore.

## Who do you believe is the ideal candidate for mommy makeover surgery?

Any mother who is feeling self conscious about her body after pregnancy is a candidate, however, surgery should only be reserved for those who have such profound changes that diet and exercise cannot reverse them. And she should never contemplate surgery unless she is at a stable, healthy, and sustainable weight.

## What are the most common types of surgery that moms are getting?

A mommy makeover surgery usually combines some type of body contouring like a tummy tuck or liposuction with breast surgery to bring the body back to its pre-pregnancy shape. As a result of pregnancy, over-stretching of the abdominal tissues can cause separation of the abdominal muscles that support the abdominal wall. The result may make a woman look and

feel like she is falling out" in the front. Some patients tell me that people still ask them if they are pregnant years after they have delivered!

Many moms also notice that their breasts have changed after their pregnancies and breast feeding—most often that they have shrunk and sagged. In other cases, they have stayed persistently too large and heavy. Women who experience any of these symptoms in their breasts or abdomen are usually candidates for a mommy makeover.

## Can you describe the procedures that most women are including in a mommy makeover?

#### • Tummy Tuck (abdominoplasty)

The tummy tuck, or abdominoplasty, is the mainstay of the mommy makeover. This procedure is designed to tighten the abdominal wall by repairing and realigning the abdominal muscles and removing any excess skin and fat that may have persisted after pregnancy. The scar that is created for this procedure most often extends hip to hip. This scar can be customized in its position, so it can easily be hidden under most bikini bottoms. Patients are often worried that this type of surgery is especially hard to recover from. I find that using a temporary implantable pain pump really helps to minimize the discomfort after surgery.

What's important about this procedure is my patients not only look better afterwards, but they often feel better as well, because the abdominal muscles are realigned, the back is stabilized and straightened, thereby relieving the lower back pain that a lot of mothers feel.

#### Liposuction

The general rule of thumb is that the

places where your body collected fat before you had children will be the places where it will continue to deposit afterwards - and often to an even larger degree. A common request among moms is to reduce the love handles, also called the flanks, through liposuction in con junction with a tummy tuck. In this



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way, the entire torso area can be slimmed and sculpted. Other common areas that respond well to liposuction include the outer and inner thighs and the upper arms.

#### Breast Augmentation

During pregnancy, the breasts engorge due to hormonal changes in preparation for breast feeding. Afterwards, as the milk production diminishes, many women actually notice that their breasts become even smaller than they were pre-pregnancy. This is because the breast tissue actually shrinks. Breast augmentation is a procedure that uses silicone or saline breast implants to enlarge the breast tissue again and restore that youthful fullness.

• Breast Lift (mastopexy)

For some women, the swelling of the breasts results in overstretching of the skin, and afterwards, sagging breasts. Implants can help in some of



these cases. But in the most severe, the nipple position is so low on the chest that an implant alone cannot fix the problem. For these mothers a breast lift, or mastopexy, is the answer. A mastopexy re-centers the nipple on the breast mound and 'lifts" the entire breast so that it is rounder in shape again. A mastopexy can be performed alone or with an augmentation.

There are many ways to perform a mastopexy, and unfortunately, all result in some external scarring. To minimize this, my preferred technique is that of a shorter lollipop scar.

#### • Breast Reduction

For those mothers whose breast tissue actually got larger after pregnancy, a breast reduction is available to relieve the weight and reshape the breasts to a more youthful contour. Like the mastopexy, my preferred method when possible is through the shorter lollipop type scar, as opposed to the old-fashioned anchor type scar. Not only is the scar shorter with the lollipop technique, but the shape tends to be rounder and perkier.

Beyond questions specific to surgery, what are the most common questions that mothers ask you about a mommy makeover?

How much time will I need for recovery? Depending upon the selected procedures, recovery generally takes about a week or two. I insist that my mothers get reliable help for their children during this time period. I want them to take the time to rest and recover. Mothers can feel guilty about taking time away from their children, but they shouldn't lose sight of the importance of doing something for themselves as well.

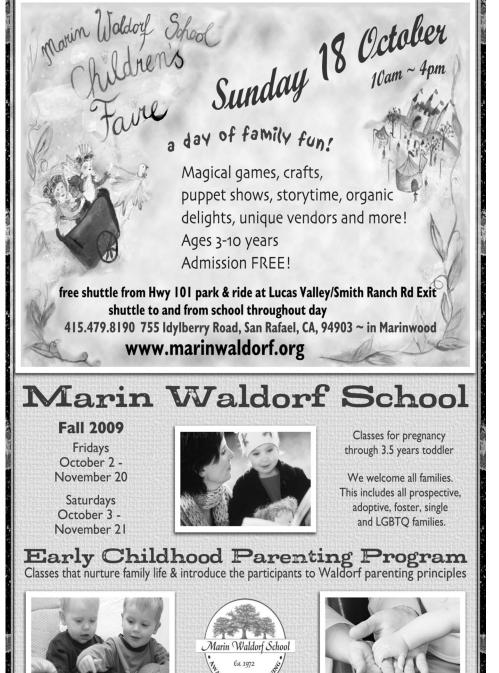
How do I explain this to my children? Mothers with young children are afraid of frightening them, and mothers with older children, particularly girls, are afraid of encouraging unhealthy body image issues. In general, I have found that reassurance without going into too much detail works well with the younger children, and a frank conversation works with the older children. A mommy makeover is reconstructive in nature, so it is not difficult to explain the motivations to have it done to a teenager.

When is the right time to have surgery? My response is always the same, "It's when you're ready." Which means you have worked as hard as you can to get

your body back into shape naturally. It also means that you are mentally ready and 100 percent committed to having a procedure. You should have planned this carefully with your family to insure that they are onboard. And finally, you should do your homework to seek referrals to plastic surgeons from your doctor and word of mouth referrals from family and friends, and select a board-certified plastic surgeon with whom you are confident.

A little trepidation is normal, however being prepared will ensure that you will have a successful result and recovery, and a more satisfying overall experience.

Dr. Carolyn Chang is a board-certified plastic surgeon with a private practice in San Francisco. She also serves as the Vice-Chairman of the Department of Plastic Surgery at California Pacific Medical Center. For more information about post-pregnancy rejuvenation, you can contact Dr. Carolyn Chang directly at 415 923-3070 or visit her website at www.drcarolynchang.com



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